521A

کد کنترل

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اگر دانشگاه اصلاح شود مملکت اصلاح می‌شود.
امام خمینی (ره)

جمهوری اسلامی ایران
وزارت علوم، تحقیقات و فنّاوری
سازمان سنجش آموزش کشور

دفترچه شماره ۱

گروه آزمایشی زبان های خارجی
ویژه متقاضیان زبان انگلیسی



آزمون اختصاصی(سراسری)ورودی دانشگاه ها و مؤسسات آموزش عالی
نوبت اول – اردیبهشت سال ۱۴۰۴

ردیف	ماده امتحانی	تعداد سؤال	شماره سؤال		مدت زمان پاسخ‌گویی	ملاحظات
			از	تا		
۱	زبان انگلیسی	۷۰	۱	۷۰	۱۰۵	۷۰ سؤال ۱۰۵ دقیقه

این آزمون نمره منفی دارد

استفاده از ماشین حساب ممنوع می باشد

حق چاپ ،تکثیر وانتشار سئوالات به هر روش(الکترونیکی و.....) پس از برگزاری آزمون، برای تمامی اشخاص حقیقی و حقوقی تنها با مجوز این سازمان مجاز می باشد و با متخلفین برابر مقررات رفتار می شود

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* داوطلب گرامی، عدم درج مشخصات و امضا در مندرجات جدول زیر، به‌منزلهٔ عدم حضور شما در جلسهٔ آزمون است.

اینجانب ..... با شمارهٔ داوطلبی ..... با آگاهی کامل، یکسان بودن شمارهٔ صندلی خود را با شمارهٔ داوطلبی مندرج در بالای کارت ورود به جلسه، بالای پاسخ‌نامه و دفترچهٔ سؤالات، نوع و کد کنترل درج شده بر روی دفترچهٔ سؤالات تأیید می‌نمایم.

امضا:

Part A: Grammar

Directions: Questions 1-15 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, you will see four options (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the option that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

1- **Writing a research paper is generally ..... difficult as teaching at university; that is, their levels of difficulty are similar.**
1) enough 2) too 3) such 4) as

2- **Whenever I cannot understand the meaning of a word, I look it ..... in a dictionary so that I can understand what the book is saying.**
1) down 2) after 3) for 4) up

3- **To know his perspective on time ..... during the pandemic, and what we can do about it, I spoke to Tim Urban, the author of the blog "Wait But Why."**
1) lost 2) are lost 3) to lose 4) which loses

4- **After their meeting, they became closer friends and he thought he could talk ..... about his problems to his friend.**
1) little 2) a little 3) several 4) any

5- **This is the process ..... the seller can be sure that the Bitcoins he or she is receiving are real.**
1) by which 2) by that 3) that 4) for it

6- **New Year holidays are in just a few weeks and I look forward ..... time with family.**
1) that spending 2) to spending 3) to spend 4) for to spend

7- **..... for the villagers who rallied to save it, the lighthouse would have been auctioned off decades ago.**
1) Whether or not was 2) If there wasn't
3) Were it not 4) Given that

8- **You always need cash flow to stay in business, ... you often hear the phrase "cash is king."**
1) because that 2) that is due to 3) as for what 4) which is why

9- **They prefer depositing their money in a single account ..... it in several different ones.**
1) than putting 2) and to put 3) to putting 4) that put

10- **She won't stop talking about conspiracy theories, ... my attempts to explain that they are false and dangerous.**
1) despite 2) though 3) in spite 4) contrary

11- **Each member contributes original musical compositions to the group, ... their friend and mentor, Mr. Coleman.**
1) has so 2) as does 3) as do 4) have done so

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12- **..... extensively in Eastern Europe, I can say with great pride that Bulgaria is exquisitely beautiful.**
1) I traveled 2) That I traveling
3) Having traveled 4) As was traveling

13- **Technical hiccups ....., the evening felt very smooth and everybody was pleased and happy.**
1) notwithstanding 2) nonetheless 3) otherwise 4) nevertheless

14- **Last week, the UN security council passed a resolution calling for an immediate ceasefire in the war-torn region, ...**
1) where the militants didn't manage abiding by
2) where the militants have yet to abide for
3) which the militants failed in abiding for
4) which the militants have not abided by

15- **The incident spurred him and other students into action ..... a consequential effect on their education.**
1) for making their campus to include indigenous students having
2) to make their campus inclusive of indigenous students and have
3) to make their campus including as indigenous students who have
4) for making their inclusive indigenous campus by students having

Part B: Vocabulary

Directions: Questions 16-35 are incomplete sentences. Beneath each sentence, you will see four words or phrases marked (1), (2), (3), and (4). Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

16- **Jack showed me his ..... of rare books. I was surprised to see the first edition of so many important books among them.**
1) collection 2) percent 3) focus 4) tendency

17- **The best time to ..... for a flood is when the sky is clear and your weekend is free, not when local officials are telling you to seal up windows and head for higher ground.**
1) spend 2) desire 3) prepare 4) fight

18- **The challenge is that the job looks very ....., but it is really very complex because every detail is important.**
1) simple 2) dangerous 3) remote 4) demanding

19- **A manufacturer has been fined $300,000 for employing children as young as 14 to ..... "dangerous machinery" and requiring them to work more hours than the law allows.**
1) oppose 2) operate 3) reward 4) return

20- **The idea that it is "too ....." to eat healthy food and that junk food is cheaper is nonsense.**
1) proud 2) confident 3) expensive 4) complete

21- **Critics believe that Jackson's complete lack of ..... in presenting his ideas suggests that he is not a serious candidate.**
1) distaste 2) organization 3) complication 4) digression

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22- **The minimum ..... that should be required of individuals offering investment counsel services to the public have recently been announced.**
1) portions 2) wages 3) installments 4) qualifications

23- **Slave-owners worked their slaves hard, demanded complete ..... from them, and disciplined those who ignored their owners' orders.**
1) exchange 2) destiny 3) obedience 4) dominance

24- **The hardwood floors in our house are badly ..... in several places because my children pushed and pulled the heavy furniture as they were playing.**
1) paved 2) scratched 3) constructed 4) evaporated

25- **If the territorial ..... of this country is threatened, we will certainly use all the means at our disposal to protect it.**
1) integrity 2) dispute 3) commonplace 4) shelter

26- **Don't let a/an ..... matter like applesauce grow a millimeter larger than it has to. Be diplomatic and ask your father to order both varieties.**
1) trifling 2) detailed 3) disinterested 4) unconcerned

27- **Though not many citizens would openly sympathize with their motives or methods, the courage of the rebels has won ..... admiration at all levels in Britain.**
1) protruding 2) sorted 3) invisible 4) sneaking

28- **The age of the automobile and the truck have put this historic crossroad city between East and West into an almost ..... traffic jam.**
1) retrospective 2) submissive 3) permanent 4) pedantic

29- **After they ..... into a new policy without thinking it through, the U.N. officials tried to rationalize it in vain.**
1) apprehended 2) burgeoned 3) exacerbated 4) blundered

30- **As Australian officials planned to cut Medicare by at least $250 billion as part of their proposal to balance the budget by the year 2024, social activists in healthcare ..... alarm.**
1) registered 2) documented 3) validated 4) inscribed

31- **Her stubborn ..... may be one reason for her entrance into the New York City Marathon. Not everyone believes it's wise for her to run so soon after that terrible accident.**
1) strike 2) streak 3) stripe 4) staple

32- **In many cases, the statute does not say precisely what agencies should do, giving them considerable ..... in interpreting the law and developing regulations.**
1) latitude 2) remuneration 3) blandishment 4) conflation

33- **Political analysts said that it reflected the ..... nature of this rebellion—that is, it was not a well-formed coup but a protest without a plan or internal organization.**
1) facetious 2) inchoate 3) peremptory 4) panegyric

34- **If you stay up late at night, you may fall into a loop of .....—or repetitive intrusive thoughts with no satisfactory outcome.**
1) circumlocution 2) insomnia 3) rumination 4) debacle

35- **His account of the siege of Jericho is completely ..... by his apparent ignorance of the British excavations of a decade ago which proved that the so-called "walls of Jericho" are actually a thousand years older than the time of Joshua.**
1) corroborated 2) stratified 3) exculpated 4) vitiated

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Part C: Sentence Structure

Directions: Choose the sentence with the best word order for each of the following series. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

36-

1) The country which the two champions will meet and fighting for the gold medal is located in South Africa.
2) The country which the two champions will meet to fight for the gold medal located in South Africa.
3) The country where the two champions will meet to fight for the gold medal is located in South Africa.
4) The country where the two champions will meet and fighting for the gold medal located in South Africa.

37-

1) Being independent is not as same as cutting off all ties with family and friends and abandoning those whom love you.
2) Being independent is not the same as cutting off all ties with family and friends and abandoning those who love you.
3) To be independent is not as same as cutting off all ties with family and friends, abandoning those that love you.
4) To be independent is not the same as cutting off all ties with family and friends, abandoning those love you.

38-

1) They have rarely gone into debt for buying their holdings, which means that they do not have to sell land or buildings at low prices and ensuring cash flow.
2) They rarely have gone into debt to buy their holdings, that means they do not have to sell land or buildings at low prices, ensuring cash flow.
3) Rarely they have gone into debt for buying their holdings, meaning that they do not have to sell land or buildings at low prices to ensure cash flow.
4) Rarely have they gone into debt to buy their holdings, which means that they do not have to sell land or buildings at low prices to ensure cash flow.

39-

1) Given that temperatures in the area of the fire expected to reach anywhere from the upper 80s to just shy of 100, and depending on the smoke cover, said Scott Rowe, a meteorologist with the National Weather Service.
2) That temperatures in the area of the fire were expected to reach anywhere from the upper 80s to just short of 100, and depended on the smoke cover, said Scott Rowe, who was a meteorologist with the National Weather Service.
3) Temperatures in the area of the fire expected to reach anywhere from the upper 80s to just short of 100, depending on the smoke cover, said Scott Rowe, who was a meteorologist with the National Weather Service.
4) Temperatures in the area of the fire were expected to reach anywhere from the upper 80s to just shy of 100, depending on the smoke cover, said Scott Rowe, a meteorologist with the National Weather Service.

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40-

1) Jane's frantic and weird behavior ought to not take you by surprise, particularly because she has recently lost her other significant on account of a horrible accident, leaving its mark on her personal and professional life.
2) Jane's frantic and weird behavior ought not have taken you by surprise, particularly she has lost recently her other significant as a result of a horrible accident, leaving its mark on her personal and professional life.
3) Jane's frantic and weird behavior ought not to have taken you by surprise, particularly as she has recently lost her significant other as a result of a horrible accident that has left its mark on her personal and professional life.
4) Jane's frantic and weird behavior ought not take you by surprise, particularly since she has lost recently her significant other on account of a horrible accident that has left its mark on her personal and professional life.

Part D: Language Functions

Directions: Read the following conversations between two people and choose the answer choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) that best completes the blank. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

A: Hey, Joe! Do you know who .....(41) about Vicky's surprise retirement party?
B: Well, I'm not sure; but if I had to guess, I think it would be Harry.
A: So do I! The guy's so talkative; .....(42) in his mouth!
B: I think we must talk to him. After all, it's not his first time, and someone has to address the .....(43) in the room!

41- 1) rang a bell 2) poured the water
3) spilled the beans 4) cleaned the clock

42- 1) food wouldn't stay 2) snow wouldn't thaw
3) tongue wouldn't turn 4) butter wouldn't melt

43- 1) elephant 2) person 3) bull 4) problem

A: I'm so glad that Dave and Mike have decided to forget about the past and ..... (44).
B: Same here! They were such good friends before that meaningless argument.
A: That's right! I remember that they used to be thick as .....(45) in the old days.

44- 1) throw down the gauntlet 2) bury the hatchet
3) line their pockets 4) make ends meet

45- 1) thieves 2) grease 3) soup 4) thorns

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Part E: Cloze Test

Directions: Read the following passage and decide which choice (1), (2), (3), or (4) best fits each space. Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

The relationship between media violence exposure and aggressive behavior has been the subject of social, political, and scientific attention for decades. Experimental studies of exposure to violent television and video games .....(46) short-term increases in aggressive behavior in children, adolescents, and adults. Also, correlational studies suggest a longer-term .....(47) between media violence exposure and aggressive behavior in the natural environment. The importance of studying the relationship between media violence exposure and aggressive behavior has increased with the evolution of more complex and realistic media formats (e.g., from television to video games), which has raised concerns about the .....(48) of early studies of television-based media violence exposure to modern-day television special effects and realistic interactive video games. Home-based video games, for example, have increased .....(49) in sophistication, realism, and prevalence during the past 20 years. This growth and change in media formats .....(50) more modern research on the impact of media violence exposure in general and video game violence in particular. Studies of video game violence exposure have typically shown a .....(51) with aggression in samples of children and adolescents. There are good reasons, such as the participant nature of video-game playing as compared to the more passive nature of viewing television, to .....(52) that video game violence exposure may be more strongly related to aggressive behavior than television violence exposure. One early experimental study found no difference between the impact of video game vs. televised violence on short-term aggressive behavior in children (both types of media violence .....(53) short-term aggressive behavior). However, there has been a considerable increase in the realism and .....(54) of violence in video games since that study was conducted. Surprisingly, however, there has been .....(55) study comparing television and video game exposure.

46- 1) has shown 2) have shown 3) shown 4) shows

47- 1) association 2) determination 3) negligence 4) confidence

48- 1) felicity 2) publicity 3) sincerity 4) applicability

49- 1) dramatically 2) hardly 3) legally 4) densely

50- 1) have called for lead to 2) have called to lead for
3) has led to calls for 4) has lead for called to

51- 1) relationship significantly positive 2) positively relationship significant
3) significant positive relationship 4) significant relationship positively

52- 1) exasperate 2) hypothesize 3) incarcerate 4) evade

53- 1) to related were 2) were to related 3) were to relate 4) were related to

54- 1) magnitude 2) serenity 3) mutilation 4) sorority

55- 1) very recent little 2) very little recent
3) little very recently 4) very little recently

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Part F: Reading Comprehension

Direction: In this part of the test, you will read three passages. Each passage is followed by some questions. Answer the questions by choosing the best choice (1), (2), (3), or (4). Then mark the correct choice on your answer sheet.

Passage 1:

Roald Amundsen was a key figure in polar exploration. Born to a family of ship-owners and inspired by Fridtjof Nansen and Sir John Franklin, he grew up immersed in the sea trade. In 1903, Amundsen led the first expedition to successfully traverse the Northwest Passage. During two winters spent at King William Island, he picked up invaluable tips from local Inuit people. Many successful expeditions followed, including the race to the South Pole with Robert Falcon Scott.

In the 1920s, Amundsen had his mind set on an aerial North Pole expedition. The first attempt in 1923 failed—when trying to fly from Alaska to Spitsbergen, the aircraft was damaged and Amundsen and his companion Oskar Omdal of the Royal Norwegian Navy abandoned the journey. In 1925, Amundsen and American Lincoln Ellsworth tried to reach the North Pole by air. When the aircraft was damaged, the crew worked for more than three weeks to clean up an airstrip to take off from ice. They shoveled 600 tons of ice while consuming only one pound of daily food rations. They returned triumphant when everyone thought they had been lost forever. In 1926, Amundsen and 15 other men, led by aeronautical engineer Umberto Nobile, made the first crossing of the Arctic in the airship Norge. They left Spitsbergen on 11 May 1926, flew over the North Pole on 12 May, and landed in Alaska the following day. Amundsen and Wisting also became the first men to have reached both geographical poles.

56- The underlined word "he" in paragraph 1 refers to ..... .
1) Nansen 2) Franklin 3) Amundsen 4) King William

57- The underlined word "traverse" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to ..... .
1) name 2) discover 3) swim 4) cross

58- According to paragraph 2, which of the following shows the correct chronological order of events?
1) The crew shoveling 600 tons of ice in order to take off *after* Amundsen and Omdal trying to fly to Spitsbergen for the first time
2) Amundsen and Ellsworth trying to reach the North Pole by air *after* the group, led by Umberto Nobile, landing in Alaska
3) Amundsen and 15 other men crossing the Arctic by Norge *before* Amundsen deciding to go on an aerial North Pole expedition
4) Nobile making the first crossing of the Arctic in Norge *before* Amundsen and his Norwegian companion's first aerial North Pole expedition failing

59- All of the following words are mentioned in the passage EXCEPT ..... .
1) Inuit 2) flight 3) journey 4) triumphant

60- According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?
1) Roald Amundsen was born into a family with little background in sea trade.
2) Until 1920, no man had successfully reached both geographical poles on record.
3) On his way to the Northwest Passage, Amundsen collected lots of money from local people.
4) Amundsen and Omdal managed to successfully fly to Spitsbergen in their first attempt.

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Passage 2 :

Earth's atmosphere is composed almost entirely of the gases nitrogen (78%) and oxygen (21%), but several gases that exist in trace amounts—concentrations of less than a fraction of a percent—have a great impact on Earth's climate. These are greenhouse gases—gases that allow solar radiation to pass through the atmosphere and warm the Earth, but that absorb the heat that the Earth radiates back to space, trapping it as a blanket traps body heat to keep us warm on a cold night. Small changes in the atmospheric concentration of these gases can lead to big changes in Earth's temperature and climate, making the difference between ice ages, when mastodons roamed the Earth, and the sweltering heat in which the dinosaurs lived. Without the heating caused by the greenhouse effect, Earth's average surface temperature would be only about −18 °C. On Venus, the very high concentration of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere causes an extreme greenhouse effect resulting in surface temperatures as high as 450 °C.

Although the greenhouse effect is a naturally occurring phenomenon, the effect is intensified by the emission of greenhouse gases into the atmosphere as the result of human activity. From the beginning of the Industrial Revolution through the end of the 20th century, the amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere increased by roughly 30 percent and the amount of methane more than doubled. Scientists have predicted that human-related increases in atmospheric carbon dioxide and other greenhouse gases could lead by the end of the 21st century to an increase in the global average temperature of 0.3 to 4.8 °C relative to the 1986–2005 average. This global warming will alter Earth's climates and disrupt food production in certain regions.

61- All of the following are mentioned in paragraph 1 EXCEPT ..... .
1) a gas that can lead to the greenhouse effect
2) two gases that are part of Earth's atmosphere
3) a gas other than carbon dioxide found in Venus' atmosphere
4) the way greenhouse gases contribute to warming of the Earth

62- Which of the following best describes the scientists' prediction about people's life on Earth at the end of the 21st century mentioned in paragraph 2?
1) Unimportant 2) Hopeful 3) Ambivalent 4) Alarming

63- Which of the following pairs of techniques is used in paragraph 2?
1) Statistics and Anecdote 2) Cause & effect and Statistics
3) Definition and Cause & effect 4) Anecdote and Definition

64- The passage provides sufficient information to answer which of the following questions?
I. What is the most important human activity contributing to the greenhouse effect now?
II. What were the causes for the extinction of mastodons and dinosaurs?
III. Is the phenomenon known as greenhouse effect confined to planet Earth?
1) Only III 2) I and III 3) Only II 4) I and II

65- According to the passage, which of the following statements is NOT true?
1) Data pertaining to the global average temperature in 1986–2005 on Earth have been collected and are now available.
2) Minor changes in the atmospheric concentration of greenhouse gases can result in significant alterations to Earth's temperature and climate.
3) Although greenhouse gases constitute a small fraction of Earth's atmosphere, they exert a significant impact on Earth's climate.
4) Throughout the course of the 20th century, the concentration of carbon dioxide in the Earth's atmosphere approximately doubled.

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Passage 3 :

The English Renaissance was a cultural and artistic movement in England dating from the late 15th to the early 17th century. It is associated with the pan-European Renaissance that is usually regarded as beginning in Italy in the late 14th century. [1] The beginning of the English Renaissance is often taken, as a convenience, to be 1485, when the Battle of Bosworth Field ended the Wars of the Roses and inaugurated the Tudor Dynasty. Renaissance style and ideas, however, were slow to penetrate England, and the Elizabethan era in the second half of the 16th century is usually regarded as the culmination of the English Renaissance. [2]

The English Renaissance is different from the Italian Renaissance in several ways. The dominant art forms of the English Renaissance were literature and music. Visual arts in the English Renaissance were much less significant than in the Italian Renaissance. The English period began far later than the Italian, which is usually considered to begin in the late 14th century, and was moving into Mannerism and the Baroque by the 1550s or earlier. [3] In contrast, the English Renaissance can only be said to begin, shakily, in the 1520s, and continued until perhaps 1620.

England had a strong tradition of literature in the English vernacular, which gradually increased as English use of the printing press became common by the mid-16th century. By the time of Elizabethan era, a vigorous literary culture in both drama and poetry included poets such as Edmund Spenser, whose verse epic *The Faerie Queene* had a strong influence on English literature but was eventually overshadowed by the lyrics of William Shakespeare, Thomas Wyatt and others. Typically, the works of these playwrights and poets circulated in manuscript form for some time before they were published, and above all the plays of English Renaissance theatre were the outstanding legacy of the period. [4]

The notion of calling this period "The Renaissance" is a modern invention, having been popularized by the historian Jacob Burckhardt in the 19th century. The idea of the Renaissance has rightly come under increased criticism by many cultural historians, and some have contended that the "English Renaissance" has no real tie with the artistic achievements and aims of the Italian artists (Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo, Donatello) who are closely identified with Renaissance visual art.

66- The underlined word "culmination" in paragraph 1 is closest in meaning to ..... .

1) decline 2) longest era 3) high point 4) exemption

67- All of the following are mentioned in paragraph 1 EXCEPT ..... .

1) the century in which renaissance began in Italy
2) the decade in which the Renaissance ended in Italy
3) a name referring to a family of rulers who reigned in England
4) an event proposed as the beginning point for the English Renaissance

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68- According to the passage, which of the following statements is true?

1) The works of English Renaissance writers, such as Shakespeare and Wyatt, generally circulated in manuscripts prior to their publication, with drama emerging as a particularly significant legacy of this era.
2) England enjoyed a rich legacy of Latin literary production, a tradition that flourished increasingly with the advent of the printing press, which became prevalent by the mid-16th century.
3) The English Renaissance commenced significantly later than its Italian counterpart, and then transitioned into Mannerism and Baroque styles by about the 1550s, ultimately reaching its conclusion in the 17th century.
4) There exists a broad scholarly consensus that Italian masters such as Michelangelo and Donatello exerted a profound and transformative influence on their English counterparts during the Renaissance.

69- Which of the following statements can best be inferred from the passage?

1) Jacob Burckhardt was a prominent historian during the Renaissance period renowned for his scholarship, particularly his popularization of the term "Renaissance" in the 19th century.
2) Scholars contend that the inception of the Renaissance first in Italy is intrinsically linked to the nation's longer monarchic tradition in comparison to other European nations.
3) The verse epic *The Faerie Queene*, penned by Edmund Spenser, exerted a profound influence on subsequent literary works and stood as the most popular literary masterpiece of the Renaissance period.
4) The so-called "Renaissance" emerged as a general phenomenon, manifesting itself through various forms of artistic expressions across Europe—for instance in Italy and England sometime from the 14th to 17th centuries.

70- In which position marked by [1], [2], [3] or [4], can the following sentence best be inserted in the passage?

Like most of northern Europe, England saw little of these developments until more than a century later.

1) [1] 2) [2] 3) [3] 4) [4]

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